

***/K-Vowel-N/ Words of the World:  
The Meanings of the Chanting Cluster***

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*This is online in Word format (1030 Kb) at*

<http://www.lionsgrip.com/KVNChantingInclusiveWSpaces.doc>

*and in PDF format (151 Kb) at*

<http://www.lionsgrip.com/KVNChantingPrinted.pdf>

The items below are copied from "The Catalogue of K-Vowel-N Words of the World," which currently (February, 2006) is online at the *Etymology to the Maximum* website, <http://www.lionsgrip.com/etym.html> . The author created this catalogue over a three-year period, finishing in 1992.

A *Meaning* as used in this study, is a generally-used human concept that is evidenced by KVN words found among numerous language groups throughout the world. Meanings are seen to group themselves around even more general concepts, as arranged in this presentation. These more-general concepts are designated as *Clusters* and *Sub-Clusters*.

Circumstantial evidence supports the hypothesis that the advent of regular firemaking brought about a sudden and profound increase in cognitive and verbal ability. The sudden enlargement of the nerve from the brain to the tongue, as well as the sudden clarification in the making of stone tools "as if by pattern," both occurred almost simultaneously with the advent of regularized firemaking.

Primordially, the first usage of the KVN speech sound may have been applied to the hand-motion of making the fire, which was "to and fro motion." There is some evidence that two other universal hand motions were similarly identified with two other primordial consonant sounds: PVN with chipping of stone tools, and TVN with large, full-strength blows of arm or leg. If these associations bear out under further morphemic collecting and sorting, then probably the chanting of the three proto-consonants (P/B, T/D, and K/G) occurred long before the advent of firemaking. This would be supported by the neurological evidence which has found an integral association between hand movement and verbal activity.

In this scenario, then, the things that were seen by the participants to be most important at these firemaking rituals were also called "Kan" which was a logical evolution of the earlier chanting of the three primordial consonants. These

important attributes, as herein theorized, were Chanting, Congregation, Fire, Generation (of life), Grooves, Opposition, Rhythmic, Rods, Rulers, and Value. Each will be enlarged upon in its own chapter.

Once again, the author does not claim that this arrangement is a fixed thing, and it surely is not yet complete. Many arrangements are possible, and much work remains to be done. However, the author feels confident that the general arrangement of Meanings will prove to be perceptible, and thus acceptable, to many students of ancient language, once they deign to examine it closely.

Let's begin!

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**CLUSTER:**  
**CHANTING**

*Arranged alphabetically.  
An outline of the Meanings of Chanting is at the end of these charts.*

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**SUB-CLUSTER:** **counting**

Counting as we know it today began with, stemmed from, the practice of metered Chanting. That meteredness, measuredness, of Chanting gave rise to numerous cognitive practices of humans today. One of the largest sub-attributes of Counting is the aspect of fives and tens (see specific definitions below). Another aspect that stems from the meteredness is what I call Divisions or Parts. Each beat of the Chanting was seen to divide time.

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**COUNTING, CALCULATION** (Note: Sub-Cluster and Meaning sometimes are of the same essence)

| <b><i>SUBCLUSTER</i></b> | <b><i>MEANING</i></b>    | <b><i>LANG-<br/>UAGE</i></b> | <b><i>WORD</i></b> | <b><i>DEFINITION</i></b>                                   |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| counting                 | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | W                            | can-               | (before a noun) hundred                                    |
| counting                 | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP                           | caNa de cuentas    | (bot.) Common Indian-shot or Indian-reed.<br>Canna indica. |
| counting                 | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | W                            | cannoedd           | hundred                                                    |

|          |                          |    |                |                                                                                                                                 |
|----------|--------------------------|----|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | W  | cannwr         | a hundred men                                                                                                                   |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | W  | canplyg        | hundred-fold                                                                                                                    |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | W  | canrif         | century                                                                                                                         |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | W  | cant           | hundred<br>quantity; measure, number, time used in<br>pronouncing a syllable; large portion of a<br>thing                       |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | cantidad       |                                                                                                                                 |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | W  | cantref-i,-ydd | canton, hundred                                                                                                                 |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | W  | cantro         | centuple                                                                                                                        |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | W  | cantroed       | centipede                                                                                                                       |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | W  | canwaith       | hundred times                                                                                                                   |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | W  | canwraidd      | hundred-rooted; what has 100 roots                                                                                              |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | W  | canwriad       | centurion                                                                                                                       |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | CO | canz           | a hundred times                                                                                                                 |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | IR | ceanair        | a hundred                                                                                                                       |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | IR | ceannair       | a hundred                                                                                                                       |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | IR | ceanntar       | a hundred, a cantred<br>census, censual roll or book, where all the<br>inhabitants of a kingdom or of a state are<br>enumerated |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | censo          |                                                                                                                                 |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | censura        | (obs)register, list                                                                                                             |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | censurar       | (obs)to record, to enter into a list or register                                                                                |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | centena        | hundred, the number of a hundred                                                                                                |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | centenadas     | by hundreds                                                                                                                     |

|          |                          |    |             |                                                                                                                                      |
|----------|--------------------------|----|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | centenal    | a hundred; field sown with rye                                                                                                       |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | centenar    | a hundred; field sown with rye                                                                                                       |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | centuria    | century; among the Romans, 100 soldiers,<br>commanded by a centurion                                                                 |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | cinco       | five                                                                                                                                 |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | cincoNal    | five years old, applied to beasts                                                                                                    |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | cincomesino | 5 months old                                                                                                                         |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | cincuenta   | fifty                                                                                                                                |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | cincuentavo | the 1/50th part                                                                                                                      |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | cincuenten  | a piece of wood, 50 palms in length                                                                                                  |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | cincuenteno | fiftieth                                                                                                                             |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | cincuenton  | 50 yrs old                                                                                                                           |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | IR | cionn       | account                                                                                                                              |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | IR | conasaim    | number                                                                                                                               |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | V  | cong        | to add up                                                                                                                            |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | PG | conta       | count, computation, calculation, reckoning,<br>account, bill note, report, statement; esteem,<br>value, care, duty; bead (of rosary) |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | contable    | accountant, bookkeeper; countable                                                                                                    |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | contal      | string of beads for counting                                                                                                         |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | contar      | count, number, reckon, calculate; to tell, to<br>relate; to intend, to think, to expect                                              |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | PG | conto       | tale, story; a million                                                                                                               |
| counting | COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP | cuenta      | computation, calculation; account, count,<br>reckoning; one of the beads of a rosary                                                 |
| counting | COUNTING,                | SP | cuentahilos | thread-counter, linen-prover, weaver's glass                                                                                         |

|                      |                                         |         |                 |                                                                               |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SP      | cuento          | account, number; product of 100,000 and 10---a million; a million of millions |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | IR      | cuntaim         | I reckon, enumerate, tell                                                     |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | IR      | cuntar          | account, reckoning                                                            |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | W       | deg y cant      | ten percent                                                                   |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | ST      | gana-ya         | count, enumerate, calculate                                                   |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | GM      | ganze           | total (amount), sum (total), (the) whole amount, (the) lot                    |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | J       | kanjiry         | counting, calculation                                                         |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | J       | kanjiyou        | counting; calculation; payment; settlement; (make out) a bill                 |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | J       | kanjo           | calculation                                                                   |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | CO      | kanz            | a hundred times                                                               |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | J       | kaNzoeru        | count; reckon; calculate; count up; enumerate                                 |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | J       | kaNzu           | a number; a figure                                                            |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | CO      | kanzuyth        | a hundred times                                                               |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SW      | kenda           | number 9 (cardinal), ninth (sim. to Arabic)                                   |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | SW      | kono            | two or three times                                                            |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | GM      | konten in haber | depositor, holder of an account                                               |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | GM      | kontenplan      | chart of accounts                                                             |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | GM      | konter          | counter                                                                       |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | GM      | kontieren       | book something to someone's account                                           |
| counting             | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | GM      | kontingent      | contingent, share, contribution; quota;                                       |
| counting<br>counting | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION | GM<br>E | konto           | allocation; delivery percentage<br>account                                    |

|          |                                                      |    |              |                                                             |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| counting | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION<br>COUNTING, | GM | konto        | (bank) account; account                                     |
| counting | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION<br>COUNTING, | GM | konto stand  | account balance                                             |
| counting | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION<br>COUNTING, | GM | kontokorrent | current account                                             |
| counting | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION<br>COUNTING, | E  | kontor       | office, countinghouse                                       |
| counting | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION<br>COUNTING, | P  | kunh         | sum, quantity, time, face, aspect, substance,<br>kind, mode |
| counting | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION<br>COUNTING, | MO | qwater       | quintal, one hundred kilograms                              |
| counting | CALCULATION<br>COUNTING,<br>CALCULATION<br>COUNTING, | MO | qentar       | quintal, one hundred kilograms                              |

## **DIVISIONS, PARTS**

|          |                  |    |              |                                                                                  |
|----------|------------------|----|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | B  | ba-kun       | simple, single                                                                   |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | B  | bikun        | double                                                                           |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | W  | canfed       | hundredth                                                                        |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | SP | centavo      | the hundredth part of anything; the cent, as<br>the hundredth of a peso (dollar) |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | SP | centiarea    | 100th of an arc; square measure                                                  |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | SP | centigrade   | a scale divided into 100 degrees                                                 |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | SP | centigramo   | 100th of a gram                                                                  |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | SP | centilitro   | 100th of a litre                                                                 |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | SP | centiloquio  | a work divided into 100 parts or chapters                                        |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | SP | centimano    | having 100 hands                                                                 |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | SP | centimetro   | 100th of a metre                                                                 |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | SP | centimo      | the 100th                                                                        |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | IR | cnam-ruigead | a cubit                                                                          |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | IR | coirneac     | a part                                                                           |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | W  | cyniferydd   | quotient                                                                         |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | W  | cynnwl       | distant, space, interval                                                         |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | SW | gawania      | to divide for one in his behalf, to allot or<br>assign to one in his absencee    |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | SW | gawanika     | to be divided                                                                    |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | SW | gawanizia    | to distribute among                                                              |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | W  | gwant        | break, caesura                                                                   |

|          |                  |    |             |                                                                                        |
|----------|------------------|----|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | B  | hamarkun    | ten-fold<br>element (chemical); component, element,                                    |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | MO | Kanasir     | fundamental part                                                                       |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | PA | kando       | stalk, arrow (& part of a segmented plant)                                             |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | J  | kankaku     | an interval, space between, 5 minute interval                                          |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | PA | kannajaluka | centipede                                                                              |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | TO | kante       | one hundred                                                                            |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | PA | khandanam   | dividing, breaking                                                                     |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | EG | khen        | less; what is cut off                                                                  |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | J  | kiNzami     | cut tobacco; interval                                                                  |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | J  | kiNzamu     | cut (fine); mince; hash; carve; chisel; cut<br>element (chemical); component, element, |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | MO | Konsor      | fundamental part                                                                       |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | B  | kun         | multiple parts                                                                         |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | IR | [comuirg]   | a part, division                                                                       |
| counting | DIVISIONS, PARTS | T  | [kag]       | division, section, part                                                                |

## **EXCHANGING, TRADING**

|          |                        |    |                 |                                                                                                                  |
|----------|------------------------|----|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | L  | canabae         | settlement of traders, time-expired soldiers<br>next to a Roman camp                                             |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | SP | canje           | exchange, used only in speaking of<br>prisoners of war, ratified treaties, or the<br>credentials of diplomatists |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | IR | ceannac         | buying or purchasing, dealing                                                                                    |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | IR | ceannacd        | buying, purchasing                                                                                               |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | IR | ceannaide       | a merchant, any dealer                                                                                           |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | IR | ceannaige       | a merchant, any dealer                                                                                           |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | IR | ceannaigheacht  | merchandise; dealing, trafficking                                                                                |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | IR | ceannsuigheachd | merchandise                                                                                                      |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | IR | ceannuighthe    | bought, purchased                                                                                                |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | IR | ceannuightheach | mercantile                                                                                                       |

|          |                        |    |                 |                                                                          |
|----------|------------------------|----|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | IR | ceannuightheoir | a merchant, purchaser                                                    |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | IR | cearn           | expense; spending                                                        |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | SP | con cambio      | exchange                                                                 |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | IR | connarta        | a bargain                                                                |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | W  | cyngwerthu      | to barter, to exchange                                                   |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | B  | ganbia          | [many words indicating changeableness]                                   |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | B  | ganbiari        | money changer                                                            |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | B  | ganbio          | exchange money                                                           |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | IR | gnotugad        | profit; purchase, obtaining                                              |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | F  | kaannan         | convert, turn, direct, translate                                         |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | J  | kaiNdashi       | shopping; buying in                                                      |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | J  | kaine           | a purchase price                                                         |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | J  | kaiNgui         | spend money on sweets                                                    |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | J  | kaiNkata        | a buyer; a bull; a long                                                  |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | J  | kanbutsu        | convert money into goods                                                 |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | J  | kanjinmoto      | a promoter; an entrepreneur                                              |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | J  | kankin          | convert into money; realize                                              |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | J  | kankin          | convert into money                                                       |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | J  | kansan          | convert (change) (into)                                                  |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | J  | kansansuru      | convert, exchange<br>a dishonest (an unscrupulous) merchant; a profiteer |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | J  | kanshiyou       | profiteer                                                                |



|          |                        |    |              |                                                                        |
|----------|------------------------|----|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | EG | khen,-nu     | marketplace, a khan in the desert,<br>karwansara [caravan?]            |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | GM | kunde        | customer, client, patron                                               |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | GM | kundenakzept | trade acceptance                                                       |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | GM | kundendienst | service (to the customer); after-sales<br>service, (routine) servicing |
| counting | EXCHANGING,<br>TRADING | SW | nganiawa     | a large caravan of 300 or 400 traders                                  |

### **HOLIDAYS, FESTIVALS**

|          |                        |    |                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|----------|------------------------|----|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| counting | HOLIDAYS,<br>FESTIVALS | PG | candelaria      | feast of purification of the blessed virgin,<br>Feb. 2                                                                                                                                                |
| counting | HOLIDAYS,<br>FESTIVALS | SP | candelaria      | feast of purification of the blessed virgin,<br>Feb. 2                                                                                                                                                |
| counting | HOLIDAYS,<br>FESTIVALS | SP | caniculares     | Dog-days                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| counting | HOLIDAYS,<br>FESTIVALS | SP | centenario      | centennial, feast celebrated every 100 years                                                                                                                                                          |
| counting | HOLIDAYS,<br>FESTIVALS | PA | chano           | festival                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| counting | HOLIDAYS,<br>FESTIVALS | IR | cincighis, -eas | Whitsuntide                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| counting | HOLIDAYS,<br>FESTIVALS | IR | coinbead        | a feast, entertainment                                                                                                                                                                                |
| counting | HOLIDAYS,<br>FESTIVALS | J  | ganjitsu        | New Year's Day                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| counting | HOLIDAYS,<br>FESTIVALS | J  | kaNdomatsu      | the (New Year's) decoration pines<br>festival held in honor of Fatima, at which no<br>male ever sees the food set apart as an<br>offering to her, and only the most virtuous<br>women attend (no men) |
| counting | HOLIDAYS,<br>FESTIVALS | P  | kanduri         |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| counting | HOLIDAYS,<br>FESTIVALS | RS | kaneekyli       | holidays                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| counting | HOLIDAYS,<br>FESTIVALS | J  | kankonsousai    | ceremonial occasions                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| counting | HOLIDAYS,              | J  | kanreki         | (celebrate) one's sixtieth birthday                                                                                                                                                                   |

|          |                                                  |    |              |                                                                                                                                                                    |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------|----|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| counting | FESTIVALS<br>HOLIDAYS,<br>FESTIVALS<br>HOLIDAYS, | F  | kansan-juhla | national festival                                                                                                                                                  |
| counting | FESTIVALS                                        | MO | Kanser       | to celebrate<br>occasion, occurring at the time of summer<br>solstice, celebrated by squirting or throwing<br>water on people, going to the beach, feasts,<br>etc. |
| counting | HOLIDAYS,<br>FESTIVALS<br>HOLIDAYS,              | MO | Kansra       |                                                                                                                                                                    |
| counting | FESTIVALS<br>HOLIDAYS,                           | V  | khan-le      | festival, feast                                                                                                                                                    |
| counting | FESTIVALS<br>HOLIDAYS,                           | EG | khenp shanu  | the name of a festival                                                                                                                                             |
| counting | FESTIVALS<br>HOLIDAYS,                           | J  | kinen        | commemoration, memory                                                                                                                                              |
| counting | FESTIVALS                                        | CO | kyniaf       | Autumn                                                                                                                                                             |

## **MEASURING**

|          |           |    |                 |                                                                                                                               |
|----------|-----------|----|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| counting | MEASURING | SP | acantarar       | to measuree by cantarar, 4-gallon vessels                                                                                     |
| counting | MEASURING | CA | acnua           | land measure of 100-150 ft.                                                                                                   |
| counting | MEASURING | SP | cana            | long measure, about 2 ells                                                                                                    |
| counting | MEASURING | PG | canada          | a measure of liquids, about a quart                                                                                           |
| counting | MEASURING | SP | caNada          | (prov.) measure of wine                                                                                                       |
| counting | MEASURING | SP | caNadicas,-itas | (prov.) small measures for wine                                                                                               |
| counting | MEASURING | SP | caneca          | (Cuba) liquid measure of 19 liters                                                                                            |
| counting | MEASURING | SP | cantara         | wine measure containing about 32 pints                                                                                        |
| counting | MEASURING | SP | cantaro         | wine measure of different sizes                                                                                               |
| counting | MEASURING | C  | cantedum        | land measure of 100-150 ft.<br>quantity; measure, number, time used in<br>pronouncing a syllable; large portion of a<br>thing |
| counting | MEASURING | SP | cantidad        |                                                                                                                               |
| counting | MEASURING | SP | congio          | congious, ancient liquid measure                                                                                              |
| counting | MEASURING | J  | kandankei       | thermometer                                                                                                                   |
| counting | MEASURING | J  | kanejyaku       | carpenter's square, metal measure                                                                                             |
| counting | MEASURING | J  | kanriyo         | dry measure                                                                                                                   |
| counting | MEASURING | P  | kunh            | height or depth of anything                                                                                                   |
| counting | MEASURING | E  | kuunar          | old measure, an ell, elbow, cubit                                                                                             |
| counting | MEASURING | F  | kynnara         | an ell, 2 ft.                                                                                                                 |

## TIME

|          |      |    |              |                                                                    |
|----------|------|----|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| counting | TIME | IR | can          | s.f. time                                                          |
| counting | TIME | IR | can          | whilst, when; a season                                             |
| counting | TIME | G  | canon        | system of chronology, table of dates, astrological table           |
| counting | TIME | IR | ceannaimsir  | a date                                                             |
| counting | TIME | IR | ceantur      | the world; life, an age                                            |
| counting | TIME | IR | cein         | far off, remote, long since; time                                  |
| counting | TIME | IR | cian         | far distant, long since                                            |
| counting | TIME | IR | cun          | time, hour                                                         |
| counting | TIME | ST | gana-ka      | reckoner, astrologer                                               |
| counting | TIME | GM | gegenwart    | the present (time); presence; surroundings                         |
| counting | TIME | GM | gegenwartig  | present (moment, situation); current, actual                       |
| counting | TIME | J  | gendai       | present age (day), modern times, today                             |
| counting | TIME | J  | genjo        | the present state (situation)                                      |
| counting | TIME | J  | genzai       | today, the present time                                            |
| counting | TIME | W  | gwanwyn      | the spring                                                         |
| counting | TIME | W  | gwanwynol    | vernal                                                             |
| counting | TIME | J  | jikan        | hour                                                               |
| counting | TIME | J  | kaiNki       | a period; a term                                                   |
| counting | TIME | P  | kanarang     | a night watch                                                      |
| counting | TIME | J  | kaNgen       | (in) the last quarter                                              |
| counting | TIME | J  | kannadzuki   | October (according to the lunar calendar)                          |
| counting | TIME | J  | kanso na     | simple, plain, brief                                               |
| counting | TIME | PA | khanalayo    | 100 khanas                                                         |
| counting | TIME | PA | khanamuhutto | 100 khanalayos                                                     |
| counting | TIME | PA | khano        | c. 3 seconds, one of a series of divisions of time by powers of 10 |
| counting | TIME | PA | khano        | moment, right moment, opportunity                                  |
| counting | TIME | J  | kigen        | an era; an epoch                                                   |
| counting | TIME | J  | kigen        | a period; a term; a deadline                                       |
| counting | TIME | J  | kikan        | a term; a period (of time)                                         |
| counting | TIME | P  | kin          | the first, larger part of the night (with 1/3rd remaining)         |
| counting | TIME | MA | kinaiane     | to the present time                                                |
| counting | TIME | J  | kindai       | the modern age, recent times                                       |
| counting | TIME | J  | kiNgo        | a season word                                                      |
| counting | TIME | SW | kingojo      | time or place of watching, being on guard                          |
| counting | TIME | J  | kino         | yesterday                                                          |
| counting | TIME | J  | kinyobi      | Friday                                                             |
| counting | TIME | J  | kiun         | an opportunity; the time; a tendency; a trend                      |

|          |      |    |                |                              |
|----------|------|----|----------------|------------------------------|
| counting | TIME | GM | konjunkturrell | cyclical, economic, business |
| counting | TIME | MA | korekore-ngana | 22nd day of moon's cycle     |
| counting | TIME | GM | kunftig        | future, coming, prospective  |
| counting | TIME | J  | shunkan        | minute, moment, second       |
| counting | TIME | MA | tamatea-ngana  | 6th day of moon's cycle      |
| counting | TIME | T  | [kyim]         | 5 Indian hours               |

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*SUB-CLUSTER:* intelligence

Much remains to be explored in this area, as it encompasses the realm that we call consciousness. I'm using "Intelligence" not as any kind of superiority measurement, but rather in its universal meaning, something shared by us all.

**ABILITY, INTELLIGENCE**

intelligence	ABILITY, INTELLIGENCE	SP	cantera	talents or genius
intelligence	ABILITY, INTELLIGENCE	W	cnac	knack
intelligence	ABILITY, INTELLIGENCE	IR	con	sense, meaning
intelligence	ABILITY, INTELLIGENCE	IR	conla	witty, sensible, prudent, chaste
intelligence	ABILITY, INTELLIGENCE	IR	conmaigim	I comprehend
intelligence	ABILITY, INTELLIGENCE	IR	conn	sense, reason
intelligence	ABILITY, INTELLIGENCE	IR	connail	prudent, thrifty
intelligence	ABILITY, INTELLIGENCE	IR	connlact	wisdom
intelligence	ABILITY, INTELLIGENCE	IR	cuainte	able
intelligence	ABILITY, INTELLIGENCE	W	cynhilo	to use skill
intelligence	ABILITY, INTELLIGENCE	W	cynhwyster	compactness, conciseness
intelligence	ABILITY,	W	cynnil	skilful; sparing, thrifty, economical, saving;

	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,			delicate
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	J	gainen	a concept; a notion; a general idea (of)
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	J	ganchiku	an implication
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	J	ganmoku	the main point; the gist
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	B	gano	aptitude for work, dexterity
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	J	ganriki	an insight; perspicacity
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	J	gaNten	understand; comprehend
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	GM	genial	of genius, inspired; brilliant, ingenious; the genius
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	PG	genial	marked by genius, talented, ingenious, cheerful, cheering, kindly
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	GM	genie	genius; (person, man of) genius
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	GM	geniestreich	stroke of genius; bright idea
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	PG	genio	genius, native intellectual power of an exalted type, natural ability
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	GM	genius	genius; spirit; guardian angel; (antiq.) genii, tutelary deities
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	J	gikan	a technical official
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	J	gino	skill, ability
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	P	gunjayishi	capable, profitable, lucrative
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	IR	gunta	a man of skill & experience
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	J	kaiNka	enlightenment; civilization
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	J	kan	(have)a flair (for); (an) intuition; (have) a feeling (for); a nose (for)
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	J	kanau	suit; answer; meet; can (do); be in one's power
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	J	kangae	thinking; (a) thought; an idea; a notion; an opinion; a view; judgment; (an) intention
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE ABILITY,	J	kangaedasu	think out; devise; invent; begin to think

	INTELLIGENCE			
	ABILITY,			
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	J	kangaegoto	think; do some thinking; worry
	ABILITY,			think (about, of); believe; intend (mean) (to
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	J	kangaeru	do)
	ABILITY,			
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	GM	kann	ability, skill, powers, prowess, efficiency
				be able to, be capable of; know (how) to; be
	ABILITY,			permitted; know, understand; skill, powers;
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	GM	kann	prowess, efficiency
	ABILITY,			wizard, whiz; ace, crack, expert;
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	GM	kanone	master(hand)
	ABILITY,			
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	J	kanso	thoughts, impressions
	ABILITY,			
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	J	kenkai	opinion, view
	ABILITY,			
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	J	kenkyu	study, research
	ABILITY,			
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	J	kensa	inspection, test
	ABILITY,			
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	J	kento	guess, conjecture, estimate
	ABILITY,			
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	I	kna	cannot
	ABILITY,			
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	I	koen-liga	skilfully
	ABILITY,			
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	I	koenn	wise, skilful, expert
				be able to, be capable of; know (how) to; be
	ABILITY,			permitted; know, understand; skill, powers;
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	GM	konnen	prowess, efficiency
	ABILITY,			wizard, whiz; ace, crack; expert; master
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	GM	konner	(hand)
				be able to, be capable of; know (how) to; be
	ABILITY,			permitted; know, understand; skill, powers;
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	GM	konnte	prowess, efficiency
	ABILITY,			expert, experienced, knowledgeable, well-
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	GM	kundig	versed in, expert (at), skilful
	ABILITY,			
intelligence	INTELLIGENCE	F	kunnokas	ability, able

## ECONOMY, PRECISION

intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	W	cynhildeb	accuracy, skill, delicacy; frugality, economy, thrift
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	W	cynhilion	savings
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	W	cynhwyster	compactness, conciseness
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	W	cynnil	skilful; sparing, thrifty, economical, saving; delicate
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	GM	genau	accurate, exact, precise; careful, thorough; exact, meticulous, scrupulous, painstaking; exact, detailed, minute; strict
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	GM	genauigkeit	accuracy, exactness, precision; carefulness, thoroughness; meticulousness; correctness; exactness (scrupulousness) in mo=3219ney matters
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	GM	genauigkeitsgrad	degree of accuracy
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	J	genshu suru	observe (keep) strictly
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	J	kaikin	perfect attendance
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	J	kan	brevity
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	J	kanben	simple; convenient; handy
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	J	kanbi	perfect; complete; fully equipped
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	J	kandou	a byway;a short cut
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	J	kani	simple; plain
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	J	kanketsu	brevity
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	J	kanketsu na	concise(ly), brief(ly), in short
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	J	kanmei	brevity; concision
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	GM	kann	efficiency
intelligence	ECONOMY, PRECISION	J	kanpeki	(aim at) perfection

intelligence	PRECISION ECONOMY, PRECISION ECONOMY,	J	kanriyaku	simply; briefly; informally
intelligence	PRECISION ECONOMY, PRECISION ECONOMY,	J	kanso	simple; plain
intelligence	PRECISION ECONOMY, PRECISION ECONOMY,	J	kantan	simply, plainly
intelligence	PRECISION ECONOMY, PRECISION ECONOMY,	J	kanyaku	simple; concise
intelligence	PRECISION ECONOMY, PRECISION ECONOMY,	J	kenyaku	frugality, economy
intelligence	PRECISION ECONOMY, PRECISION ECONOMY,	GM	knauser	miser, niggard, skinflint, meanie, tightwad
intelligence	PRECISION ECONOMY, PRECISION ECONOMY,	GM	knauserei	miserliness, stinginess, penny-pinching, cheeseparing
intelligence	PRECISION ECONOMY, PRECISION ECONOMY,	GM	knauserig	miserly, stingy, niggardly, mean, penny- pinching
intelligence	PRECISION ECONOMY, PRECISION ECONOMY,	GM	knausern	be sparing; be miserly
intelligence	PRECISION ECONOMY, PRECISION ECONOMY,	GM	konnen	efficiency
intelligence	PRECISION ECONOMY, PRECISION ECONOMY,	GM	konte	efficiency
intelligence	PRECISION, carefulness ECONOMY, PRECISION, carefulness	IR	cuanna	neat, fine, elegant, artful
intelligence	PRECISION, carefulness	IR	gniomacd	efficiency

## **KNOW**

intelligence	KNOW	SP	ciencia	science; knowledge
intelligence	KNOW	PG	conhecer	to know; to perceive; to understand; to be versed in anything; to be acquainted with
intelligence	KNOW	SP	conocer	to know, by the senses or perceptions; to be acquainted with
intelligence	KNOW	SP	conocido	known, familiar, well-known, distinguished
intelligence	KNOW	IR	gnia	knowledge; a knowing person
intelligence	KNOW	IR	gnic	knowledge



intelligence	KNOW	GM	gnosis	gnosis; Gnostic
intelligence	KNOW	ST	kanga	thoroughly acquainted with
intelligence	KNOW	GM	kannte	know; be acquainted with; know, recognize
intelligence	KNOW	GM	kennen	know; be acquainted with; know, recognize
intelligence	KNOW	GM	kenner	connoisseur, expert, authority on
intelligence	KNOW	GM	kennfaden	colored tracer thread
intelligence	KNOW	GM	kennfarbe	identifying color, color coding
intelligence	KNOW	GM	kennkarte	identification card
intelligence	KNOW	GM	kennt	know; be acquainted with; know, recognize recognizable, identifiable, discernible, distinguishable; label something; make something clear
intelligence	KNOW	GM	kenntlich	knowledge, information
intelligence	KNOW	GM	kenntnis	well-informed, knowledgeable, learned, well- versed
intelligence	KNOW	GM	kenntnisreich	identification (registration, license) number
intelligence	KNOW	GM	kennnummer	identification (signal, code); airway (route) marking; light characteristic; landmark
intelligence	KNOW	GM	kennung	password, code word; countersign
intelligence	KNOW	GM	kennwort	(distinguishing) mark, sign; characteristic (distinguishing) feature
intelligence	KNOW	GM	kennzeichen	known
intelligence	KNOW	GM	kunde	news, tidings; knowledge, information, intelligence; science, lore
intelligence	KNOW	GM	kundschaft	reconnaissance
intelligence	KNOW	I	kynna	to study, make known, to acquaint oneself with
intelligence	KNOW	I	kynnast	to come abroad, to become known

## **PERCEIVE**

intelligence	PERCEIVE	F	akkan	notice, see, perceive, discover
intelligence	PERCEIVE	W	canfod	to behold
intelligence	PERCEIVE	W	canfyddadwy	perceptible
intelligence	PERCEIVE	W	canfyddiah	perception
intelligence	PERCEIVE	W	canfyddol	perceptive
intelligence	PERCEIVE	W	ceinio	to survey to perceive
intelligence	PERCEIVE	IR	connaircim	I see, behold
intelligence	PERCEIVE	IR	conoid	taking notice of
intelligence	PERCEIVE	IR	conordim	I heed, regard

intelligence	PERCEIVE	IR	contruaisi	hearing, listening an outward (external) appearance; the
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	gaikan	externals (of)
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	ganchiyuu	take no account of; ignore
intelligence	PERCEIVE	?	ganka	field of view, vision
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	gankou	sharp (keen) eyed
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	ganmi	taste; relish; appreciate
intelligence	PERCEIVE	MO	Ganzez	to stare at, to gawk at
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	genso	illusion, vision
intelligence	PERCEIVE	IR	gnateolas	experience
intelligence	PERCEIVE	IR	gonad	fascinating
intelligence	PERCEIVE	CO	goyns	notice
intelligence	PERCEIVE	MA	kainga kanohi	view, part seen
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kan	a feeling (of); a sense (of)
intelligence	PERCEIVE	MA	kana, -ae	stare wildly
intelligence	PERCEIVE	MA	kanakana	stare wildly a falcon raising its head & body when it sees its prey; a dangler after women; greedy of prey
intelligence	PERCEIVE	P	kanal	prey
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kanchi	perceive; sense; detect
intelligence	PERCEIVE	MO	Kandak	watch out (for), be careful (of)
intelligence	PERCEIVE	H	kandkal	to peep out
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kando	sensitivity; reception to appear as a mirage, to loom before one's fancy
intelligence	PERCEIVE	E	kangastama	fancy
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kanji	feeling, sense, perception, impression a feeling (of); (a) sense (of); touch; feeling (in one's finger); an impression (of)
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kanji	feel, be conscious of
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kanjiru	feel; be aware, conscious (of); be sensitive (to)
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kanjiru	the field (range) of vision; (come in) sight; view
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kankai	view
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kankaku	a sense (of); (a) sensation (of); feeling (in)
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kanki	arouse; awaken; stir up
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kankiyaku	neglect; ignore
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kannou	sense
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kansatsu	observation
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kansatsu suru	observe, watch
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kanshiyu	perceive; detect; see through
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kansoku	observation
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kansou	thoughts; impressions; sentiments

intelligence	PERCEIVE	MA	kekeno	look about, look
intelligence	PERCEIVE	I	kenna	know, recognize, acknowledge
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kingan	short-sightedness
intelligence	PERCEIVE	J	kiNzasu	show signs, symptoms (of)
intelligence	PERCEIVE	MA	konakonako	dimness of sight
intelligence	PERCEIVE	GM	korn	front sight, bead
intelligence	PERCEIVE	MA	rekanga kanohi	vision
intelligence	PERCEIVE	MO	[hendez]	to scrutinize; to look at very closely

### TRICKY

intelligence	TRICKY	IR	canac	treachery, deceit
intelligence	TRICKY	IR	canach	treachery, deceit
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	caNas	truly very cunning, a rogue
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	cancamusa	trick to deceive
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	cancanilla	thing to play a trick with; deception, fraud candid, simple-minded, dumb [as opposite to CLEVER]
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	candelejon	mean, servile civility, intended to deceive;
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	candonga	merry, playful trick
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	candongo	a cunning, fawning person
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	candonguear	to jeer, sneer, turn into ridicule applied to a cunning person who is
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	candonguero	ludicrously mischievous or plays bad tricks pun, jest, joke, humbug; dar cantaleta: to deride
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	cantaleta	deride
intelligence	TRICKY	PG	cAo	dog; swindle, bad debt
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	chanada	trick, joke, deceit
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	chancear	to jest, to joke, to fool to be guilty of sharp practice; to do vile things; to smuggle
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	chanchulllear	unlawful conduct to attain an end, and especially to get gain
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	chanchullo	vile trick; contraband
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	chancita	a little fun
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	changa	(Cuba) jest, joke, diversion
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	chantaje	blackmail
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	chantallista	blackmailer
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	chanza	joke, jest, fun, a sarcastic taunt, a bad trick
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	chanzoneta	joke, jest

intelligence	TRICKY	IR	cnabaire	jester, scoffer, giber, satirist
intelligence	TRICKY	IR	cnadaire	jester, scoffer, giber, satirist
intelligence	TRICKY	IR	cnaid	a derision, scoff
intelligence	TRICKY	IR	cnaidim	I deride, ridicule
intelligence	TRICKY	IR	cneamaire	an artful fellow
intelligence	TRICKY	IR	coindreac	impediment, mischief
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	conchabar	to plot
intelligence	TRICKY	PG	conchavar	to insert, to join
intelligence	TRICKY	PG	conchavarse	to plot
intelligence	TRICKY	PG	conchavo	insertion, setting, plot, combination
intelligence	TRICKY	SP	conchudo	sly, cunning, astute; also, shelled
intelligence	TRICKY	IR	congraim	cunning, craft
intelligence	TRICKY	IR	connaide	crafty, cunning
intelligence	TRICKY	IR	cuan	deceit
intelligence	TRICKY	W	cynddrwg	so bad, so wicked
intelligence	TRICKY	W	cynddrygedd	mischief, malice
intelligence	TRICKY	W	cyngall	very cunning or wise
intelligence	TRICKY	W	cynglwr	sneak
				ambush, plot; imp; to waylay; to lie in wait; to
intelligence	TRICKY	W	cynllwyn	plot, to conspire
intelligence	TRICKY	W	cynllwynwr	conspirator
intelligence	TRICKY	IR	gangaid	falsehood, deceit, a bustle
intelligence	TRICKY	IR	gangaideac	false, deceitful; craft, knavery, deceit
intelligence	TRICKY	IR	gangaire	a knavish, tricky person
intelligence	TRICKY	MO	ganzu	gullible, easily duped
intelligence	TRICKY	IR	geanaid	a gibe
				to go back on one's promise or sworn
intelligence	TRICKY	MO	Gnet,-ut,-it	statement
intelligence	TRICKY	IR	goin	delusion
intelligence	TRICKY	IR	goinidin	a deluder
intelligence	TRICKY	MO	gwanez	(pl. of ganzu) gullible, easily duped
intelligence	TRICKY	W	gwanymddiried	to mistrust, to distrust
intelligence	TRICKY	W	gweniaith	blandishment, flattery
intelligence	TRICKY	W	gwenieithio	to flatter
intelligence	TRICKY	W	gwynafog	peevish, perverse, vicious
intelligence	TRICKY	W	gwynafu	to act perversely
intelligence	TRICKY	J	KANANINAGU	cheating; copying; cribbing
intelligence	TRICKY	J	kanchi	cunning; crafty
intelligence	TRICKY	J	kanchiyou	a spy; a secret agent
intelligence	TRICKY	SW	kangana	to deceive each other
intelligence	TRICKY	J	kankei	(have) designs (on, against); a trick
intelligence	TRICKY	J	kanshiyou	a dishonest (an unscrupulous) merchant; a

intelligence	TRICKY	P	kanur	profiteer
intelligence	TRICKY	SW	kenga	deceiver, cheat, fraud
intelligence	TRICKY	SW	khini	to deceive, cheat, defraud
intelligence	TRICKY	GM	kinderei	to betray
intelligence	TRICKY	J	kiNgoku	childish tricks, nonsense, trifle
				a scandal; a graft (case)
				cunning language; in general a play upon words; old dialect, esp. of Malindi & the northern region
intelligence	TRICKY	SW	kingozi	deceiver, cheat, fraud
intelligence	TRICKY	P	kinur	cleverness
intelligence	TRICKY	I	koen-likr	craft, sagacity
intelligence	TRICKY	I	koenska	to connive; to wink with the eyes; to defraud by taking too much
intelligence	TRICKY	SW	konia	to over-reach; to defraud one by taking too much for one's share, whereas an equal division of a certain property should take place; to connive; To wink
intelligence	TRICKY	SW	konia	cunning
intelligence	TRICKY	I	kyndugr	trick (sleight of hand); game played with a string and the hands (as cat's cradle)
intelligence	TRICKY	MO	xentaqira	

## **WISDOM, TEACHING**

intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	SP	cano, -na	deliberate, prudent, judicious
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	CO	convethas	to understand, to discover, to find out
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	IR	cunnlact	wisdom
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	W	cyngall	very cunning or wise
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	W	cyngorus	well-advised, wise, sensible
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	W	cynghorwr	councillor; counsellor, adviser; exhorter
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	W	cynghorwraig	female counsellor or councillor
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	W	cynghorydd	counsellor, adviser; consul
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	W	cyngreddf	intuition, instinct
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	W	cyngreddfol	intuitive
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	J	gakuNjyutsu	science; learning; art and science
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	J	giNgi	a doubt; a question
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	IR	gnia	a judge, a knowing person
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	CO	guenwuit	sagacious, skilful; a white or fair wit
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	J	kan	intuition ["The flame, the color of the steel, I adjust these by KAN (intuition)," a noted

				modern-day Japanese blade smith, Akihira Miyairi, has written. "People say sword smiths have secret formulas. I think it is KAN..."
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	J	kan	a view; an outlook (on)
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	J	kan'nen	idea, sense, resignation, resolution
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	J	kanan	consider
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	J	kanbetsu	discriminate; distinguish; judge
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	J	kanchigoi	misunderstanding
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	P	kanda	wise, prophet, soothsayer, philosopher
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	J	kangae	thinking, thought, ideas
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	J	kangaemono	a puzzle; a question
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	J	kanjiyusei	sensitivity; sensibility; receptivity
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	J	kankou	consider
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	J	kannen	an idea, sense
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	J	kanshiki	judgment; discrimination
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	J	kanshiki	a critical eye; discernment
				judgment; an appraisal; (legal) advice; an opinion
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	J	kantei	opinion
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	P	kanza	wise, learned, sage, philosopher
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	V	khon	wise
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	I	koen-ligr	judicious, prudent
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	I	koen-likr	cleverness
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	I	koenn	wise, skilful, expert
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	I	koenska	craft, sagacity
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	P	kund	wise, learned, sage, philosopher
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	P	kunda	wise, prophet, soothsayer, philosopher
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	J	kunren	training, exercise
intelligence	WISDOM, TEACHING	I	kyndugr	cunning

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 SUB-CLUSTER: sounding

The pure making of sounds was also seen to have Kan, to be Kan, to come from the Chanting that was part of Kan.  
 In this vein, I've included Music, and Sounds in general.

**MUSIC**

|          |       |    |                 |                                                                                                         |
|----------|-------|----|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| sounding | MUSIC | SP | caNa            | reed of wind instrument                                                                                 |
| sounding | MUSIC | GM | cancan          | cancan                                                                                                  |
| sounding | MUSIC | SP | canoro, -a, -us | musical; shrill, loud                                                                                   |
| sounding | MUSIC | SP | cantable        | tunable, harmonious, musical                                                                            |
| sounding | MUSIC | IR | cinur, -tur     | a harp                                                                                                  |
| sounding | MUSIC | IR | ciontar         | music                                                                                                   |
| sounding | MUSIC | GM | concertina      | concertina                                                                                              |
| sounding | MUSIC | GM | concerto        | concerto                                                                                                |
| sounding | MUSIC | IR | cornemuse       | bagpipe from Brittany                                                                                   |
| sounding | MUSIC | IR | cornet          | a musical instrument                                                                                    |
| sounding | MUSIC | V  | cunhac          | to play music                                                                                           |
| sounding | MUSIC | J  | gaNgaNku        | the ancient court music of Japan                                                                        |
| sounding | MUSIC | P  | ganji           | name of musical notes                                                                                   |
| sounding | MUSIC | IR | geantraige      | a particular note in ancient Irish music, which<br>excites love or laughter                             |
| sounding | MUSIC | MO | genbri          | small, banjo-like instrument with 2 &<br>sometimes 3 strings                                            |
| sounding | MUSIC | J  | kanaderu        | play (eg, the koto)                                                                                     |
| sounding | MUSIC | J  | kaNdotsuke      | street music; a strolling (street) musician                                                             |
| sounding | MUSIC | J  | kanga'ki        | a wind instrument                                                                                       |
| sounding | MUSIC | J  | kangatsuki      | wind instrument                                                                                         |
| sounding | MUSIC | J  | kangenga'ki     | wind and stringed instruments                                                                           |
| sounding | MUSIC | J  | kaNgura         | sacred music and dancing                                                                                |
| sounding | MUSIC | J  | kankengaku      | orchestral music                                                                                        |
| sounding | MUSIC | E  | kannel          | Estonian zither with 7 or 8 strings                                                                     |
| sounding | MUSIC | RS | kannelyura      | flute                                                                                                   |
| sounding | MUSIC | GM | kantate         | cantata                                                                                                 |
| sounding | MUSIC | F  | kantele         | old Finnish musical instrument, a triangular<br>board with 5 or more strings, played with<br>both hands |
| sounding | MUSIC | GM | kantilene       | cantilena                                                                                               |

|          |       |    |              |                                                                          |
|----------|-------|----|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| sounding | MUSIC | GM | kanzone      | (mus. u. literatur:) canzone                                             |
| sounding | MUSIC | SW | kinanda      | a stringed instrument, a kind of guitar                                  |
| sounding | MUSIC | J  | kiNgaku      | instrumental music                                                       |
| sounding | MUSIC | P  | kingir       | name of a musical instrument used in India                               |
| sounding | MUSIC | P  | kingira      | a musical instrument having only 2 wires                                 |
| sounding | MUSIC | P  | kingri, -iri | a musical instrument made of 2 gourds, used in Hindustan; a kind of lute |
| sounding | MUSIC | SW | kinubi       | a harp (St.)                                                             |
| sounding | MUSIC | P  | kungur       | player on the kettle drum                                                |
| sounding | MUSIC | MO | qanun        | zither                                                                   |
| sounding | MUSIC | FR | qwanen       | zither (pl)                                                              |
| sounding | MUSIC | V  | ken          | wind instrument                                                          |

## SOUNDS

|          |        |    |               |                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------|--------|----|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| sounding | SOUNDS | L  | canor         | vocal music, song; the music of instruments, also of the spheres; melody                                                                                                 |
| sounding | SOUNDS | SP | canoro,-a,-us | musical; shrill, loud                                                                                                                                                    |
| sounding | SOUNDS | SP | cantable      | tunable, harmonious, musical                                                                                                                                             |
| sounding | SOUNDS | SP | cantaleta     | charivari, a confused noise of voices or instruments                                                                                                                     |
| sounding | SOUNDS | SP | cantar        | to creak; to make a harsh, grinding noise                                                                                                                                |
| sounding | SOUNDS | CO | canvas        | to chide, to rattle                                                                                                                                                      |
| sounding | SOUNDS | IR | caoine,-eadh  | bewailing; Irish cry or lamentation for the dead                                                                                                                         |
| sounding | SOUNDS | SP | cencerrear    | to jingle continually, applied to wether, mule or horses' bells; to play an untuned guitar; to clack; to make a dreadful noise, as of windows & doors shaken by the wind |
| sounding | SOUNDS | SP | cencerreo     | noise made by mules' or horses' bells                                                                                                                                    |
| sounding | SOUNDS | SP | cencerril     | (obs) resembling the noise of horses' bells                                                                                                                              |
| sounding | SOUNDS | SP | cencerro      | an ill-tuned guitar                                                                                                                                                      |
| sounding | SOUNDS | S  | cingljati     | tinkle, ring                                                                                                                                                             |
| sounding | SOUNDS | IR | cnag          | a crack or noise; a knock                                                                                                                                                |
| sounding | SOUNDS | IR | cnaigceoil    | a murmer                                                                                                                                                                 |
| sounding | SOUNDS | IR | cnead         | a sigh, a groan                                                                                                                                                          |
| sounding | SOUNDS | W  | cnec          | to crack, snap                                                                                                                                                           |
| sounding | SOUNDS | W  | cnecian       | to crack, to crackle, to wrangle                                                                                                                                         |
| sounding | SOUNDS | W  | cnecion,-iau  | to crack, snap                                                                                                                                                           |
| sounding | SOUNDS | W  | cnewian       | to whine                                                                                                                                                                 |



|          |        |    |                |                                                                |
|----------|--------|----|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| sounding | SOUNDS | W  | cnic,-au       | slight rap, tap, snap                                          |
| sounding | SOUNDS | W  | cnicell        | smacker, snapper; pecker                                       |
| sounding | SOUNDS | W  | cnill          | passing bell, knell                                            |
| sounding | SOUNDS | W  | cnith          | soft touch or tap, nibble; pluck                               |
| sounding | SOUNDS | IR | cniud          | sigh, sob, groan                                               |
| sounding | SOUNDS | W  | cnul,-ll       | passing bell, knell                                            |
| sounding | SOUNDS | W  | cnuliau        | passing bell, knell                                            |
| sounding | SOUNDS | W  | cnulio         | to toll                                                        |
| sounding | SOUNDS | W  | cociian        | to cackle                                                      |
| sounding | SOUNDS | IR | conadair       | noise, uproar                                                  |
| sounding | SOUNDS | IR | congairead     | roaring                                                        |
| sounding | SOUNDS | IR | cuineas        | rest, quiet                                                    |
| sounding | SOUNDS | W  | cwrnad         | noise, hubbub; to bawl, to shout, to nag                       |
| sounding | SOUNDS | W  | cynhewi        | to keep silent                                                 |
| sounding | SOUNDS | W  | cynhewydd      | a silent man                                                   |
| sounding | SOUNDS | W  | cynnan         | clearly heard                                                  |
| sounding | SOUNDS | MO | cyrnewian      | to whine (N.W.)<br>a soothing voice; the lowing of cattle; the |
| sounding | SOUNDS | IR | dognat         | bleating of sheep                                              |
| sounding | SOUNDS | J  | gangan         | dingdong                                                       |
| sounding | SOUNDS | MO | GanGen         | to neigh, to whinny (horse)                                    |
| sounding | SOUNDS | J  | gion           | an imitation sound; sound effects                              |
| sounding | SOUNDS | IR | gnadan         | a murmur                                                       |
| sounding | SOUNDS | IR | gniot          | a shout, uproar                                                |
| sounding | SOUNDS | IR | gniudan        | a whiner                                                       |
| sounding | SOUNDS | IR | gnuasad,-aigil | the lowing of a cow to her calf                                |
| sounding | SOUNDS | IR | gnumail        | a grunt, groan                                                 |
| sounding | SOUNDS | IR | gnusacdaig     | the lowing of a cow to her calf                                |
| sounding | SOUNDS | IR | gnusgulac      | grunting                                                       |
| sounding | SOUNDS | GM | gong           | gong                                                           |
| sounding | SOUNDS | J  | kanakirigoe    | a scream; a shriek; a shrill voice                             |
| sounding | SOUNDS | PA | kanati         | to sound<br>ringing, resounding, noise of metal or of          |
| sounding | SOUNDS | G  | kanaxe         | musical instrument                                             |
| sounding | SOUNDS | J  | kandakai       | high-pitched; shrill                                           |
| sounding | SOUNDS | PA | kandati        | wail, weep, cry                                                |
| sounding | SOUNDS | E  | kandle         | sound of Estonian kannel, zither                               |
| sounding | SOUNDS | J  | kanetsuki      | bell-ringer                                                    |
| sounding | SOUNDS | J  | kanko          | a cheer                                                        |
| sounding | SOUNDS | J  | kaNminari      | thunder                                                        |
| sounding | SOUNDS | J  | kansei         | a shout of joy; a cheer                                        |
| sounding | SOUNDS | E  | kantsti        | fall with a thud                                               |

|          |        |    |             |                                                 |
|----------|--------|----|-------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| sounding | SOUNDS | J  | kenzen na   | sound                                           |
| sounding | SOUNDS | CH | khin        | lyre with seven strings                         |
| sounding | SOUNDS | GM | knack       | crack, snap                                     |
| sounding | SOUNDS | GM | knacken     | click; crackle (radio); creak, crack            |
| sounding | SOUNDS | GM | knacks      | crack, snap; metallisch click; defect           |
|          |        |    |             | bang; crack, snap, pop, clap; bang,             |
| sounding | SOUNDS | GM | knall       | explosion, detonation                           |
| sounding | SOUNDS | GM | knallen     | bang, slam; crash                               |
| sounding | SOUNDS | GM | knallig     | loud, glaring; gaudy, flashy                    |
| sounding | SOUNDS | GM | knarre      | rattle; ratchet; gun (colloq.)                  |
| sounding | SOUNDS | GM | knarren     | creak; grate, rasp                              |
| sounding | SOUNDS | GM | knatsch     | (kinder) whine                                  |
| sounding | SOUNDS | GM | knattern    | crackle; rattle; flap; fputter; putt-putt; roar |
| sounding | SOUNDS | P  | kund-gosh   | hard of hearing                                 |
| sounding | SOUNDS | CO | kynihas     | neighing of a horse or mare                     |
| sounding | SOUNDS | MA | nganga      | make a noise                                    |
| sounding | SOUNDS | MA | ngangi      | cry of distress; noise                          |
| sounding | SOUNDS | B  | txanga      | tinkling, humming, murmur                       |
| sounding | SOUNDS | B  | txinta      | bird songs, noises                              |
|          |        |    |             | to snore (mostly animals); to snarl with        |
| sounding | SOUNDS | MO | xenxer      | snoring sound (as in frightening children)      |
| sounding | SOUNDS | MO | [hernet]    | to bray (donkey); to scream violently           |
| sounding | SOUNDS | S  | [kembelj]   | bell clapper                                    |
| sounding | SOUNDS | T  | [cemme ba]  | stillness, quiet                                |
| sounding | SOUNDS | T  | [cems cems] | thunder, sound of thunder, by earthquake        |
| sounding | SOUNDS | T  | [kima]      | lyre with seven strings                         |

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### *SUB-CLUSTER: verbalism*

Since Chanting was Kan, the whole realm of the spoken word, which devolved out of chanting, was born of Kan. The largest group is still Chanting and Singing, but new attributes arise as well: Speaking; Poetry, especially Classical or Epic poetry; Names; and Books.

### **BOOK**

verbalism	BOOK	SP	canal	front edge of a book
verbalism	BOOK	PG	canhenho	notebook, block
				catalog of the books which comprise the holy
verbalism	BOOK	SP	canon	scriptures

verbalism	BOOK	IR	goin	a chapter or section of a book
verbalism	BOOK	J	kan	volume, book
verbalism	BOOK	J	kan	a volume; a book; a reel
verbalism	BOOK	J	kankou	publication
verbalism	BOOK	J	kanmatsu	(at) the end of a book
verbalism	BOOK	J	kanpon	a printed, published, book
verbalism	BOOK	J	kanpon	a complete book (set)
verbalism	BOOK	J	kanpou	an official gazette
verbalism	BOOK	J	kanseki	a book in classical Chinese; Chinese
verbalism	BOOK	J	kantou	classics; a Chinese book
verbalism	BOOK	MO	kennas	the beginning of a book
verbalism	BOOK	J	kikan	notebook, writing pad
verbalism	BOOK	MO	knanes	quarterly publication
verbalism	BOOK	MO	konnas	notebook, writing pad
verbalism	BOOK	H	konyv	notebook, writing pad
				book

## **CHANTING, SINGING**

verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	CO	can	singing a song; sing
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	can	song, poem, lay, strain
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	IR	canadh	singing
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	IR	canaighthe	part. sung
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	IR	canaim	I sing
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	canau	song, poem, lay, strain
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	cancao	song, ballad; ditty
				song; verses set to music; a poem of one or
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	cancion	more stanzas
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	cancioneiro	song book
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	cancionero	song writer, songbook
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	cancionista	song writer
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	cancionista	author or singer of songs
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	canconetista	ditty singer
				to sing, chant, to utter in song; to celebrate
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	L	canere	in verse; to prophesy, foretell, utter
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	caneuon	song, poem, lay, strain
				singing; ringing; crowing; song, poem,
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	caniad	canticle, canto
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	caniadaeth	singing, song; music; versification; psalmody
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	caniadau	song, poem, lay, strain

verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	caniedydd	singer, songster
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	canig	song, glee
				to sing, chant, to utter in song; to celebrate
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	L	canite	in verse; to prophesy, foretell, utter
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	CO	canna fowe	songs
				to sing, chant, to utter in song; to celebrate
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	L	cano	in verse; to prophesy, foretell, utter
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	CO	canores	a singing woman, a songstress
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	canoro	canorous, melodious
				to sing, chant, to utter in song; to celebrate
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	L	canta	in verse; to prophesy, foretell, utter
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	cantada	cantata, a musical composition
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	cantador	singer
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	cantador	(obs) cantor
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	IR	cantaic	a canticle
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	IR	cantaigeoir	a singer; an accent
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	IR	cantail	singing; an auction or cant
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	IR	cantain	speaking, singing, chanting
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	IR	cantaireachd	pronunciation, singing, chanting
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	cantante	singing
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	cantar	to sing, to chant, to crow
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	cantar	to sing; to recite in a poetical manner
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	cantaricico	a little song
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	cantarin	one who sings
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	cantarina	woman who sings on the stage
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	cantarola	song; trill, humming
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	cantarolar	to hum; to sing with closed lips
				to sing, chant, to utter in song; to celebrate
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	L	cantata	in verse; to prophesy, foretell, utter
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	cantawd	cantata
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	cantawdodau	cantata
				to sing, chant, to utter in song; to celebrate
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	L	cante	in verse; to prophesy, foretell, utter
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	canticio	(Coll.) constant or frequent singing
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	cantico	canticle, hymn
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	cantiga	song, story
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	cantigl	canticle
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	cantilena	lay, ditty; story
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	cantiNa	a song in Galicia and Asturias
				canto (part of poem) singing; vocal music;
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	canto	song
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	canto	tale, story, fable (also, a million)

verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	canto	singing; a chant or canticle
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	cantocnAo	plain chant
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	IR	cantoir	chanter, singer
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	cantor	singer
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	cantor	singer; cantor, precentor
				singer, minstrel; (obs) one who composes
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	cantor(-a)	hymns or psalms
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	cantora	female singer, songstress
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	cantores	songstress, singer
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	PG	cantoria	singing
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	cantoria	(obs) musical canto, singing
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	cantorcillo	petty, worthless singer
				vocal music; musical composition; method of
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	canturia	performing musical compositions
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	canturrear	to hum, to sing in a low voice
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	cantwr, orion	singer, songster
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	cantwraig	songstress, singer
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	canu	to sing, to chant; to play music; to crow
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	canu-on, -au	song, singing
				information, private accusation, suggestion,
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	caNutazo	whisper, tale
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	canwr	singer
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	canwriaeth	singing, minstrelsy
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	canyddiaeth	song, poesy
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	ceiniad,-on	singer, chanter
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	chanzoneta	a little merry song, a ballad
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	chanzonetero	writer of ballads, a petty poet
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	CO	chennieat	a singer
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	RO	cint	song, canto
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	IR	cionn	account
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	clo cyngan	burden of a song
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	cncioncica	a little song
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	corgan	chant
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	corganu	to chant
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	corgeiniad	chorister, chanter
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	cuentista	tale-bearer, informer, misrepresenter
				relation of an event, tale, story; fable,
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SP	cuento	fictitious story for children
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	cwndid	song, carol
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	cwndidwr	songster
				song, melody; harmony, consonance;
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	cyngan, hanau	consonant, unisonant

verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	cynganeddu	to harmonize
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	cynganeddwr	harmonizer
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	cyngerdd	concert music, harmony; Welsh metrical alliteration,
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	cynghanedd	consonance
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	cynghanu	to resound; to harmonize
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	J	gaiNka	a triumphal song
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	CO	gan	sing Rogation Week (chanting all week for success of crops)
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	I	gangdaga-viki	to sing; to repeat, say again & again (insistently)
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	MO	genna	song
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	MO	gonya	a hymn
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	W	gwengerdd	singing (music) and dancing
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	J	kaNbu	precentor, cantor
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	E	kantor	pulpit
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	E	kantsel	a singer
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	CO	keniat	sing ye
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	CO	kennough	a singing god
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	EG	Khen-remenu	singing woman
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	EG	khen-t	Tuat IX, a singing god
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	EG	Khen-unnut-f	Love Songs
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	EG	kheni	Tuat IX, a singing god
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	EG	khennu	an officiating priest, a prophet, singer, one who announces or proclaims; company of singing men & women; choir
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	EG	khenu	the "crier," i.e., baby, child; cradle-songs, invocations, cries
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	EG	khenu	the lead in singing; the captain of a boat (who sings and then the others respond)
verbalism	CHANTING, SINGING	SW	kongue	

## NAMES

verbalism	NAMES	MO	cayyen	to appoint, to designate, to name; to point out, to indicate, to specify
verbalism	NAMES	IR	ceanngaim	motto, title
verbalism	NAMES	IR	ceannsgriobhin	a motto, title
verbalism	NAMES	IR	cinadal	fond of the name
verbalism	NAMES	IR	cinneac	surname

verbalism	NAMES	IR	cuinn	gen. of Conn, a man's name
verbalism	NAMES	J	gaien	(a) denotation
verbalism	NAMES	MO	Ganawin	title (book, subject.)
verbalism	NAMES	J	gaNdai	the title of a picture; the subject of a picture
verbalism	NAMES	GM	gennant	named, called; the named person
verbalism	NAMES	MO	Gonwan	title (book, subject.)
verbalism	NAMES	J	kaigen	change the name of an era (to)
verbalism	NAMES	MO	Kanawin	title (book, subject)
verbalism	NAMES	P	kani, -iy	one who has a patronymic similar to that of another person
verbalism	NAMES	MO	kenna	to call, to nickname, to give someone the nickname of...
verbalism	NAMES	P	kinaya, -at	naming or calling someone by a word which has another meaning, esp. a father or son
verbalism	NAMES	P	kinwat	a patronymic
verbalism	NAMES	P	kinyat	naming or calling someone by a word which has another meaning, esp. a father or son
verbalism	NAMES	MO	kniya	nickname
verbalism	NAMES	MO	Konwan	title (book, subject)
verbalism	NAMES	P	kunwat	a patronymic
verbalism	NAMES	P	kunyat	naming or calling someone by a word which has another meaning, esp. a father or son

## **POETRY, CLASSICS**

verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	W	argan	in verse, metrically
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	W	can, -au	song, poem, lay, strain
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	IR	cana	an order of poets of the 3rd degree below Ollamh, Br. L
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	SP	cancion	a poem of one or more stanzas
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	W	caneuon	song, poem, lay, strain
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	W	caniadau	song, poem, lay, strain
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	SP	canon	catalogue, list
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	SP	cantar	song set to music
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	SP	cantar	to recite in a poetical manner
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	SP	cantares de gesta	old metrical romances
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	SP	cantidad	measure, number, time used in pronouncing a syllable
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	SP	cantiga	(obs) a poetical composition divided into

verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	SP	cantinelá	strophes, after each follows a refrain ballad
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	PG	canto	canto (part of poem); singing; vocal music; song
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	SP	canto	a short poem of heroic type; canto, a division of a long poem
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	SP	centon	cento, a literary composition
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	PA	chando	the Vedas
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	SP	chanzonetero	a petty poet
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	IR	cianmhaoin	a legacy a kind of Irish versification in which the same word that ends one line begins the next
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	IR	conaclonn	a narrative, relation
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	IR	congra	a narrator, relation
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	IR	congraide	a meaning
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	IR	conn	ratiocination
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	SP	connaideas	account, narrative
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	W	cuenta	primitive lore; ancient learning
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	W	cynddysg	early Welsh poet, fl. from the 6th to the 12th century
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	W	cynfardd	certain recognized alliterative forms peculiar to Welsh prosody
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	W	cynganeddion	alliterative
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	W	cynganeddol	Welsh metrical alliteration, consonance
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	W	cynganedd	metre so called
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	W	cyngog	poets who followed the cynfeirdd (i.e., cynfardd) in Wales, after the 12th century
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	W	gogynfeirdd	a chapter or section of a book
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	IR	goin	the former of 2 rhyming syllables in the first line of an englyn when composed of cynghanedd sain, the 2 being the rhagwant
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	W	gwant	a ghost story
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	J	kaiNdan	Chinese classics
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	J	kanbun	Chinese classics; (write in) classical Chinese
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	J	kanbun	the world of tanka ["tanka"= a Japanese poem of 31 syllables]
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	J	kaNdan	(the art of) tanka (poetry)
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	J	kaNdou	Chinese classics
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	J	kangaku	Chinese literature
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	J	kangaku	an epic poem
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	E	kange-laseepos	a poet; a poetess
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	J	kaNjin	Chinese poetry; a Chinese poem
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	J	kanshi	



verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	P	kanw	speaking metaphorically; using a patronymic rhyme, verse, as in an enactment of trying to pull a branch out of the ground, which can't be done "until the instructors show him the reason." Also, a trick to frighten people, as a mock ghost
verbalism	POETRY, CLASSICS	SW	kiniago	

## SPEAKING

verbalism	SPEAKING	IR	canamhuin	s.f. a language, dialect; pronunciation, accent
verbalism	SPEAKING	IR	canmhuin	s.f. a language, dialect; pronunciation, accent
verbalism	SPEAKING	SP	cantar	speech
verbalism	SPEAKING	SP	cantinelá	ballad; irksome repetition of a subject
verbalism	SPEAKING	IR	ceannbriatar	an adverb
verbalism	SPEAKING	IR	ceanncomraid	a topic
verbalism	SPEAKING	IR	cnaman	continual talking
verbalism	SPEAKING	IR	coinbearsaid	conversation
verbalism	SPEAKING	IR	conaltra	conversation
verbalism	SPEAKING	IR	conbarsaid	conversation
verbalism	SPEAKING	IR	concoiceart	conversation
verbalism	SPEAKING	IR	conn	counsel
verbalism	SPEAKING	CO	cons	to speak
verbalism	SPEAKING	CO	consa	speech
verbalism	SPEAKING	IR	constal	counsel, advice
verbalism	SPEAKING	PG	contar	to count, reckon; to tell, to relate
verbalism	SPEAKING	W	cynan	speech; articulate
verbalism	SPEAKING	W	cynaniadol	pronouncing
verbalism	SPEAKING	W	cynanu	to speak, to utter, to pronounce
verbalism	SPEAKING	W	cyneiriau	etymon, root, primitive word
verbalism	SPEAKING	W	cyngan,hanau	speech, discourse
verbalism	SPEAKING	W	cyngkori	to counsel, to advise; to exhort
verbalism	SPEAKING	W	cyngor	counsel, advice; prescription
verbalism	SPEAKING	W	cynhaniad	pronouncing, pronunciation, enunciation
verbalism	SPEAKING	W	cynhaniaeth	pronouncing, pronunciation, enunciation
verbalism	SPEAKING	W	cynhanol	pronouncing
verbalism	SPEAKING	W	cynhanu	to speak, to pronounce
verbalism	SPEAKING	W	cynnadi	converse, colloquy
verbalism	SPEAKING	W	cynnair	etymon, root, primitive word
verbalism	SPEAKING	CO	ganso	speaking, speech
verbalism	SPEAKING	J	gengo	language

verbalism	SPEAKING	IR	gnatbeurla	to common or vulgar dialect of the country; vernacular tongue
verbalism	SPEAKING	IR	gni	a voice
verbalism	SPEAKING	IR	gnid	a voice
verbalism	SPEAKING	SW	gnognona	to speak indistinctly, not in an intelligible manner (ie, low or softly)
verbalism	SPEAKING	SW	gnognoneza	to whisper to
verbalism	SPEAKING	SW	gnognonezana	to whisper together
verbalism	SPEAKING	CO	gons	to speak
verbalism	SPEAKING	W	gwen-deg	fair-spoken, plausible
verbalism	SPEAKING	J	kaiNdan	a conversation; a talk; a conference
verbalism	SPEAKING	J	kandan	a quiet talk; a chat
verbalism	SPEAKING	J	kango	a Chinese word (expression); (use) bookish words
verbalism	SPEAKING	J	kaNgo	an elegant word
verbalism	SPEAKING	P	kanj	saying, telling
verbalism	SPEAKING	J	kannou	induction; response
verbalism	SPEAKING	E	kantsel	pulpit
verbalism	SPEAKING	E	kantsler	chancellor
verbalism	SPEAKING	E	kantsli	pulpit orator
verbalism	SPEAKING	J	kaNzagoe	a hoarse voice (from a cold) pulpit; (university) chair; (aer.) cockpit; (nose) compartment; (gun) turret; (hunt.) (raised) hide
verbalism	SPEAKING	GM	kanzel	unlawful bias in sermons
verbalism	SPEAKING	GM	kanzelmi?brauch	sermon (from the pulpit)
verbalism	SPEAKING	GM	kanzelrede	pulpit orator
verbalism	SPEAKING	GM	kanzelredner	teaching, doctrine, preaching
verbalism	SPEAKING	I	kenning	speech, word, report, discourse, talk oration
verbalism	SPEAKING	EG	khen	utterances, speech, words
verbalism	SPEAKING	EG	khenu	talk big (nonsense); vapor; brag; gab; gas (away)
verbalism	SPEAKING	J	kien	old dialect, esp. of Malindi and the northern region; cunning language; in general a play upon words
verbalism	SPEAKING	SW	kingozi	alteration, an enigmatic way of speaking, in which the last syllable is put first
verbalism	SPEAKING	SW	kiniume	speech
verbalism	SPEAKING	E	kone	speech
verbalism	SPEAKING	MA	kunanu	talk unintelligibly, talk gibberish
verbalism	SPEAKING	MA	kunanu	stammering speech, an impediment in speaking
verbalism	SPEAKING	P	kund-zabani	speaking

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 [NO SUB-CLUSTER]

**BREATH, WIND**

|              |    |              |                                                                                                                                 |
|--------------|----|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| BREATH, WIND | IR | cuing-analac | an asthma                                                                                                                       |
| BREATH, WIND | CO | guenz        | wind, breath                                                                                                                    |
| BREATH, WIND | W  | gwynt        | wind; breeze; breath; smell<br>to blow, to blast; to ventilate; to smell, scent,<br>sniff                                       |
| BREATH, WIND | W  | gwyntio      | sniff                                                                                                                           |
| BREATH, WIND | J  | kanga'ki     | a wind; the wind                                                                                                                |
| BREATH, WIND | J  | kangaku      | the wind                                                                                                                        |
| BREATH, WIND | J  | kaNgitabako  | (take) snuff                                                                                                                    |
| BREATH, WIND | J  | kaNgitsuharu | smell out; get wind of                                                                                                          |
| BREATH, WIND | J  | kaNgu        | smell; sniff (at)                                                                                                               |
| BREATH, WIND | J  | kaNkami      | (the) windward (side); the weather side                                                                                         |
| BREATH, WIND | J  | kanki        | ventilation<br>be windy (wind-swept); be exposed to<br>severe criticism                                                         |
| BREATH, WIND | J  | kaNseatari   | severe criticism                                                                                                                |
| BREATH, WIND | J  | kaNzamuki    | (the direction of) the wind; the situation                                                                                      |
| BREATH, WIND | J  | kaNzaone     | wind-broken                                                                                                                     |
| BREATH, WIND | J  | kaNzayoke    | a windbreak                                                                                                                     |
| BREATH, WIND | J  | kaNze        | the wind; a breeze; an air; (the) air<br>to sniff at, to smell, to breathe an odor, to<br>give out a smell; smell, odor, breath |
| BREATH, WIND | EG | khnem        | give out a smell; smell, odor, breath                                                                                           |
| BREATH, WIND | EG | khnem-t      | nostrils                                                                                                                        |
| BREATH, WIND | EG | khnemes      | to smell                                                                                                                        |
| BREATH, WIND | EG | khnemmm      | to sniff, to smell                                                                                                              |
| BREATH, WIND | J  | kion         | an aspirate                                                                                                                     |
| BREATH, WIND | MA | kona         | smell, give out odor; savor, smell                                                                                              |
| BREATH,WIND  | W  | guins        | the wind                                                                                                                        |
| BREATH,WIND  | W  | guins adro   | a whirlwind                                                                                                                     |
| BREATH,WIND  | W  | gwynnog      | windy                                                                                                                           |
| BREATH,WIND  | W  | gwyntog      | windy, stormy, flatulent                                                                                                        |
| BREATH,WIND  | W  | gwyntyll     | ventilator, fan                                                                                                                 |
| BREATH,WIND  | W  | gwyntylliad  | ventilation                                                                                                                     |
| BREATH,WIND  | W  | gwyntyllio   | to ventilate, to winnow                                                                                                         |

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Summary outline of  
*the Meanings and Sub-Clusters of the Chanting Cluster*  
(online at <http://www.lionsgrip.com/etarray.html>)

| <i>MEANING</i>                     | <i>SUB-CLUSTER</i> | <i>NUMBER OF WORDS<br/>IN THIS MEANING</i> |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| COUNTING, CALCULATION              | counting           | 72                                         |
| TIME, measured time, cyclic events | counting           | 43                                         |
| EXCHANGING, TRADING, buying        | counting           | 36                                         |
| DIVISIONS, PARTS                   | counting           | 34                                         |
| HOLIDAYS, FESTIVALS, counted dates | counting           | 20                                         |
| MEASURING                          | counting           | 18                                         |
| TRICKY, cunning, sly, deceitful    | intelligence       | 76                                         |
| PERCEPTION, sensing, seeing        | intelligence       | 52                                         |
| ABILITY, INTELLIGENCE, skill       | intelligence       | 51                                         |
| WISDOM, TEACHING                   | intelligence       | 39                                         |
| ECONOMY, PRECISION, carefulness    | intelligence       | 32                                         |
| KNOW, knowledge                    | intelligence       | 27                                         |
| SOUNDS, esp. metal sounds          | sounding           | 83                                         |
| MUSIC, musical instruments         | sounding           | 38                                         |
| CHANTING, SINGING, song, ballad    | verbalism          | 115                                        |
| SPEAKING, orator, speech           | verbalism          | 62                                         |
| POETRY, CLASSICS                   | verbalism          | 46                                         |
| NAMES, titles                      | verbalism          | 22                                         |
| BOOK                               | verbalism          | 18                                         |
| BREATH, WIND                       | (none yet)         | 29                                         |

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