

***/K-Vowel-N/ Words of the World:
The Meanings of the Congregation Cluster***

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This is online in Word format (300 Kb) at

<http://www.lionsgrip.com/KVNCongregationInclusiveWSpaces.doc>

and in PDF format (73 Kb) at

<http://www.lionsgrip.com/KVNCongregationPrinted.pdf>

The items below are copied from "The Catalogue of K-Vowel-N Words of the World," which currently (January, 2006) is online at the *Etymology to the Maximum* website, <http://www.lionsgrip.com/etym.html> . The author created this catalogue over a three-year period, finishing in 1992. It is in spreadsheet format, and interested readers are encouraged to try to find one of the versions that opens on your computer. With it, you can sort the columns any way you like: by the words themselves, by language, by Meanings, etc.

A *Meaning*, as used in this study, is a generally-used human concept that is evidenced by KVN words found among numerous language groups throughout the world. Meanings are seen to group themselves around even more general concepts, as arranged in this presentation. These more-general concepts are designated as *Clusters* and *Sub-Clusters*. (However, the Congregation Cluster is small, and no Sub-Clusters were found.) These are not fixed groupings, but, like any scientific key, can be equally successful under many different groupings and arrangements.

Firemaking rituals would possibly have drawn large numbers of people, perhaps whole clan groups. This assembling of the people would naturally feel thrilling to the participants. I'm guessing that the whole phenomenon of the clan's group consciousness and feeling was felt to be Kan. To "have" Kan. Where many are gathered, there is the power of generation, there is Kan.

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**CLUSTER:**  
**CONGREGATION**

*Arranged alphabetically.*  
*An outline of the Meanings of Congregation is at the end of these charts*

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MEANING: "ALLIANCE, TREATY"

MEANING	LANG- UAGE	WORD	DEFINITION
ALLIANCE, TREATY	IR	ceangail	a league, covenant; a juncture, annexation;
ALLIANCE, TREATY	IR	ceannac	to build, unite, join
ALLIANCE, TREATY	IR	ceanreightigh	a league, covenant
			settlement, propitiation
			in Navarre, meeting of the inhabitants of
			several villages to deliberate on public
ALLIANCE, TREATY	SP	cendca	business
ALLIANCE, TREATY	IR	coinne	a meeting
ALLIANCE, TREATY	IR	conlan	an assembly
ALLIANCE, TREATY	IR	conrad	an agreement
ALLIANCE, TREATY	IR	conrannaid	they ratify
ALLIANCE, TREATY	IR	consaim	an alliance, union
ALLIANCE, TREATY	GM	consensus	consensus
ALLIANCE, TREATY	GM	consilium	council; consultation
ALLIANCE, TREATY	IR	cundrat	an agreement, league
ALLIANCE, TREATY	IR	cunghas	cooperating
ALLIANCE, TREATY	IR	cunnartac,-dtac	betrothed, pledged
ALLIANCE, TREATY	IR	cunnradac	agreed upon
ALLIANCE, TREATY	CO	cuntellet	a congregation, an assembly
ALLIANCE, TREATY	CO	cuntillyans	communion, fellowship, assembly
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cwnsli	council
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynadleda	to confer, to meet in conference
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynadledwr	conference-man

ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynlleidfafan	place of assembly, meeting-house
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynghordy	council-house
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynghorfa	council, council-chamber
			compact, alliance, league, treaty, covenant,
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynghrair	truce
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynghreiriad	confederate, ally
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynghreirio	to enter into treaty, to league, to confederate
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynghres	meeting, concourse, congress
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynghrieriel	confederate, federal, allied
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynghrieriwr	confederate, ally
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cyngor	council, meeting, conflict, combat, battle
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynhadledd	conference
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynhullawd	an assembly
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynhulliad	gathering, assembly
			converse, colloquy; meeting, conference,
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynnadi	rendezvous
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynulleidfa	congregation, host
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynulleidfaol	congregational
ALLIANCE, TREATY	W	cynulleidfaoliaeth	congregationalism
			cooperative (society), association;
ALLIANCE, TREATY	GM	genossenschaft	fellowship, brotherhood
ALLIANCE, TREATY	J	kaiNdaku	consent willingly; give a ready consent
ALLIANCE, TREATY	J	kaiNdan	disband
			(hold) a meeting; a conference; a council; a
ALLIANCE, TREATY	J	kaiNgi	convention
ALLIANCE, TREATY	J	kaiNgou	a meeting; a gathering
ALLIANCE, TREATY	GM	knappschaft	miners' society concordat
ALLIANCE, TREATY	GM	konkordat	concordat; agreement between two Cantons
ALLIANCE, TREATY	GM	konsens	consent
			convention, meeting; convent; meeting of a
ALLIANCE, TREATY	GM	konvent	students' society; association of fraternities
ALLIANCE, TREATY	GM	kundgabe	meeting, rally, demonstration
ALLIANCE, TREATY	P	kunghal	an interview in private between friends

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*MEANING: "AUDIENCE, SPECTATORS"*

|                         |    |              |                                                                    |
|-------------------------|----|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | SP | cine         | motion pictures, movies                                            |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | IR | coinnim      | entertainment                                                      |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | GM | gegenwart    | presence ("before her eyes")                                       |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | J  | kangeki      | theatergoing; playgoing                                            |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | J  | kangiku      | chrysanthemum-viewing                                              |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | J  | kankiyaku    | a spectator; an audience                                           |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | J  | kanko        | sightseeing, touring                                               |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | J  | kankou       | sightseeing; a tour                                                |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | J  | kankyaku     | spectator, audience                                                |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | J  | kankyaku     | spectator, audience, auditorium                                    |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | J  | kanpei-shiki | military review; a parade                                          |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | J  | kanraku      | amusement center                                                   |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | J  | kanran       | see, view, spectator                                               |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | J  | kansen       | observe military operations (a battle); watch<br>a (baseball) game |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | J  | kanshi       | observation; watch; surveillance                                   |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | J  | kanshiyuu    | spectators; an audience                                            |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | J  | kanshu       | spectators, audience                                               |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | J  | kanshu       | audience, spectators                                               |
| AUDIENCE,               | J  | kanzoku      | observation                                                        |

|                                       |    |                |                                        |
|---------------------------------------|----|----------------|----------------------------------------|
| SPECTATORS<br>AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS | J  | keino          | shows, public performer, entertainment |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS               | V  | khan-gia       | audience, spectators                   |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS               | J  | kiNgeki        | a comedy; a farce                      |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS               | RS | Knablyutsatel  | observer                               |
| AUDIENCE,<br>SPECTATORS               | RS | Knaglyatsetsya | feast one's eyes upon                  |

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MEANING: "CLUSTER, BUNCH"

CLUSTER, BUNCH	IR	ceangail	to unite, join; a bunch of grapes
CLUSTER, BUNCH	IR	ceannglacan	a bundle
CLUSTER, BUNCH	IR	cenagaltan	a bundle, a packet
CLUSTER, BUNCH	SP	cencerron	a small bunch of grapes which remains after the vintage
CLUSTER, BUNCH	W	cenfaint	herd, swarm, multitude, congregation, convent
CLUSTER, BUNCH	IR	cern	a troop or band of people
CLUSTER, BUNCH	RO	ciorchine	bunch, cluster
CLUSTER, BUNCH	IR	cnap	a bunch
CLUSTER, BUNCH	IR	cnapaigim	I collect, heap
CLUSTER, BUNCH	W	cniw-iau	pack; cluster, bunch
CLUSTER, BUNCH	IR	cnuasaigte	gathered, collected
CLUSTER, BUNCH	IR	cnuasta	gathered, collected
CLUSTER, BUNCH	IR	cnuastoir	collector
CLUSTER, BUNCH	W	cnuwch	bundle, bush, tuft
CLUSTER, BUNCH	W	cnwb	bunch, knob
CLUSTER, BUNCH	W	cnybiaw	bunch, knob
CLUSTER, BUNCH	IR	cuan	a troop, multitude
CLUSTER, BUNCH	CO	cuntully	to congregate, to collect
CLUSTER, BUNCH	W	cynhafad	familiar, common, abundant

CLUSTER, BUNCH	W	cynhullwr	gatherer; compiler; convener
CLUSTER, BUNCH	W	cynifer	as many, so many
CLUSTER, BUNCH	W	cynired	to gather; to conduct, convey
			to collect, to gather, to assemble; to muster;
CLUSTER, BUNCH	W	cynnull	to compile
CLUSTER, BUNCH	GM	gang	gang
CLUSTER, BUNCH	CO	guntel	to choose, to gather
CLUSTER, BUNCH	P	kandan	to gather; to separate
CLUSTER, BUNCH	MO	Kanqud	bunch, cluster (usually grapes)
CLUSTER, BUNCH	CO	kenifer	so many
			sweeper, one who sweeps; raker, one who
CLUSTER, BUNCH	MO	kennas	rakes
CLUSTER, BUNCH	P	kinal	a branch or cluster of dates
			gather, enlist, recruit; dial; set; take (too
CLUSTER, BUNCH	RS	Knabirat	many, much); gain (speed, height); be, have
			enlistment, levy; enrollment; set; typesetting;
			taking
CLUSTER, BUNCH	RS	Knabor	
CLUSTER, BUNCH	MO	Knaqed	(pl.)bunch, cluster (usually grapes)
CLUSTER, BUNCH	GM	knauel	(disorderly) heap; cluster, throng
CLUSTER, BUNCH	GM	knauel bildung	conglomeration
CLUSTER, BUNCH	GM	knauelig	conglomerate; glomerate
CLUSTER, BUNCH	I	kongul	cluster, bunch
CLUSTER, BUNCH	GM	konvolut	bundle (roll) of papers; convolution
CLUSTER, BUNCH	GM	konzern	[a] combine, [a] group
			drawing oneself together; drawing in the
CLUSTER, BUNCH	P	kuna	wings; being greedy, desirous
CLUSTER, BUNCH	SW	kundi	flock, herd, drove, many together
CLUSTER, BUNCH	P	kundula	anything surrounded & brought together
CLUSTER, BUNCH	SW	kungamana	to assemble in crowds, to be crowded
			to assemble from various quarters, & then
CLUSTER, BUNCH	SW	kungana	deportin numbers to make war
CLUSTER, BUNCH	CO	kynifer	how many; each, every
CLUSTER, BUNCH	CO	kynnys	so much
CLUSTER, BUNCH	CO	kyntil	to choose, to gather



MEANING: "COMMUNITY"

COMMUNITY	PG	canalha	mob, rabble, riff-raff
COMMUNITY	IR	ceancatair	a metropolis
COMMUNITY	W	cededl,hedloedd	nation, kindred, tribe
COMMUNITY	W	cededlaethol	national
COMMUNITY	W	cededlaetholdeb	nationality
COMMUNITY	W	cededlaetholi	to nationalize
COMMUNITY	W	cededlgarol	patriotic
COMMUNITY	W	cenfaint	convent, congregation
COMMUNITY	W	cenhedlaeth	generation, nation, people, kindred, family, offspring
COMMUNITY	IR	cine,-al,eul	a race, tribe, family, offspring, progeny, generation
COMMUNITY	IR	congball	a house, habitation, town
COMMUNITY	IR	congball	habitation, town
COMMUNITY	V	congchung	public
COMMUNITY	V	congdoan	syndicate
COMMUNITY	V	congty	company
COMMUNITY	SP	cunchos	indigenous independent race in Chile
COMMUNITY	ST	gana-abhyantara	member of a corporation
COMMUNITY	ST	gana-anna	food coming from a corporation
COMMUNITY	ST	gana-sas	by or in troops
COMMUNITY	GM	garrison	garrison (town); (military) outpost
COMMUNITY	MO	gens, gnus	race, people, nation; breed
COMMUNITY	PG	gentaca	mob, low people
COMMUNITY	PG	gentalha	mob, low people
COMMUNITY	PG	gente	people, nation
COMMUNITY	W	gwerinwr	democrat
COMMUNITY	J	kahansu	the majority
COMMUNITY	J	kaiin	a member
COMMUNITY	P	kand	village
COMMUNITY	P	kandar	town, city
COMMUNITY	J	kangun	the government forces (army)
COMMUNITY	J	kaniyu	enter, join, subscribe
COMMUNITY	J	kankyu	government supply
COMMUNITY	F	kansa	nation, people

COMMUNITY	F	kansan-heimo	tribe
COMMUNITY	F	kanssa	association, communication with
COMMUNITY	J	kanyo	common use, customary
COMMUNITY	EG	khenutiu	inland folk, peoples or tribes from the interior
COMMUNITY	P	Kinanat	name of a tribe
COMMUNITY	G	koinoi	settlers on the common land
COMMUNITY	G	koinon	common land
COMMUNITY	P	Kun-diz	name of a city built by Faridun, in Turun
COMMUNITY	P	Kunduz	name of a city built by Jamshed
COMMUNITY	J	kuni	country, land, state, nation
COMMUNITY	F	kunnallinen	communal
COMMUNITY	F	kunta	commune, corps, body
COMMUNITY	SW	nganiawa	a large caravan of 300 or 400 traders family; number of people connected by blood; elder heads of branches of a family;
COMMUNITY	MA	[ngare]	multitude, body of men

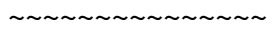
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**MEANING:** "DISTRICT, PLAIN" (Does this derive from the gathering of the people, or was there a special district or plain in which the firemaking was performed, which was seen to have Kan? Is there any evidence that firemaking was performed on a special district or plain?)

|                 |    |               |                                              |
|-----------------|----|---------------|----------------------------------------------|
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | SP | cancha        | field, ball park, court (also, toasted corn) |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | PG | cantAo        | canton, district                             |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | SP | cantero       | (prov.)                                      |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | SP | canteron      | (prov.) large tract of land                  |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | SP | cantonal      | relating to the canton or district           |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | W  | cantref       | canton                                       |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | IR | ceanntar      | a cantred, neighborhood, side of a country   |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | IR | ceanntar      | a cantred, neighborhood, side of a country   |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | SP | cencido       | piece of ground                              |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | SP | centenal,-ar  | untilled, uncultivated (applied to land)     |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | IR | cinbheirtas   | dominion                                     |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | IR | cinnbheireadh | dominion                                     |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | PG | condado       | county, shire; earldom                       |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | IR | contat        | a country                                    |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | IR | cuan          | a field                                      |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | SP | cuna          | the native soil or country; family lineage   |



|                 |    |               |                                                                                                         |
|-----------------|----|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | SW | gando         | a deserted place<br>area, region, district, part(s); vicinity,<br>neighborhood, environs, surroundings; |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | GM | gend          | direction<br>a parcel or division of land, twelfth part of a<br>ploughland                              |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | IR | gniom         | field sown with rye                                                                                     |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | CO | gonick        | a plain, or down commons                                                                                |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | CO | goon          | the sea; the green (or sky-coloured) downs<br>or plains                                                 |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | CO | goon glaze    | a plain, or down commons                                                                                |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | CO | guen          | a plain, or down commons                                                                                |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | CO | gun           | a plain, or down commons                                                                                |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | W  | gun           | a down or common                                                                                        |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | W  | gwern         | swamp, meadow, alder-grove                                                                              |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | W  | gweundir      | moorland, meadowland                                                                                    |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | W  | gwndwn        | lay land, lay hay, land never ploughed                                                                  |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | W  | gwyndwn, -don | lay land, lay hay, land never ploughed                                                                  |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | J  | kainantou     | Hainan Island (Tao); Hainantao                                                                          |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | J  | kan           | Han                                                                                                     |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | P  | kana          | ground; field with a raised border for sowing                                                           |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | P  | kanafal       | a tract of country where camels feed                                                                    |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | J  | KANBOJIA      | Cambodia                                                                                                |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | J  | kankokuno     | Korean<br>a district (under jurisdiction); a province; a<br>(police) precinct                           |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | J  | kanku         | forest, wilderness                                                                                      |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | PA | kantaro       | Swiss canton                                                                                            |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | GM | kanton        | Canton; Kwangchow; Guangzhou                                                                            |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | J  | KANTON        | the Kanto district, plain                                                                               |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | J  | kantou        | Mandarin                                                                                                |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | J  | kanwa         | prefecture                                                                                              |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | J  | ken           | neighborhood                                                                                            |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | J  | kinjo         | to the ground (or floor)                                                                                |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | RS | Knazem        | land..., ground...                                                                                      |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | RS | Knazemnii     | wilderness, desert                                                                                      |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | E  | kond          | a cleared spot of land                                                                                  |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | SW | konde         | wilderness, desert                                                                                      |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | E  | konnu         | cultivated land; piece of plantation allotted to<br>a slave for his own house                           |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | SW | koonde        | ground; field with a raised border for sowing                                                           |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | P  | kuna          | a plain, or down commons                                                                                |
| DISTRICT, PLAIN | CO | [woon]        |                                                                                                         |



MEANING: "TOGETHER"

|          |    |                                      |                                                                                          |
|----------|----|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TOGETHER | W  | canymdaith<br>canymdaithydd -        | to accompany; companion                                                                  |
| TOGETHER | W  | ion                                  | fellow traveller                                                                         |
| TOGETHER | IR | cean-na-ceile                        | together                                                                                 |
| TOGETHER | SP | con                                  | with, together                                                                           |
| TOGETHER | PG | conchegado                           | near, united, close; comfortable, cozy, snug<br>to bring, to put nearer, closer; to make |
| TOGETHER | PG | conchegar                            | comfortable                                                                              |
| TOGETHER | IR | congus                               | coaction                                                                                 |
| TOGETHER | CO | contreva                             | to dwell together                                                                        |
| TOGETHER | W  | cynisgyn                             | joint sallying to battle                                                                 |
| TOGETHER | CO | gan, -s, -z                          | with                                                                                     |
| TOGETHER | GM | gegenseitig<br>gegenseitige          | mutual, reciprocal; bilateral                                                            |
| TOGETHER | GM | besiehung<br>gegenseitigewirk<br>ung | mutual relation, interrelation, reciprocity<br>reciprocal effect, interaction, interplay |
| TOGETHER | GM | gen                                  | with, by, through                                                                        |
| TOGETHER | CO | genosse                              | comrade, associate, partner, mate                                                        |
| TOGETHER | GM | Gna                                  | we, us, our                                                                              |
| TOGETHER | MO | Gna                                  | we, us, our                                                                              |
| TOGETHER | IR | gona                                 | with, along with                                                                         |
| TOGETHER | W  | gyn,-en                              | with                                                                                     |
| TOGETHER | J  | kaneru                               | combine; unite                                                                           |
| TOGETHER | J  | kaniyuu                              | enter; join                                                                              |
| TOGETHER | J  | kankei                               | (a) relation(ship); (a) connection                                                       |
| TOGETHER | J  | kaNmei                               | join; participate (in)                                                                   |
| TOGETHER | J  | kanren                               | a connection; a relation; relevance<br>be related (to); be connected (with); relate to   |
| TOGETHER | J  | kansuru                              | something                                                                                |
| TOGETHER | J  | kanyo                                | participate (take part, have a part)                                                     |
| TOGETHER | J  | kanyu                                | joining, entry<br>to unite with, to join together, to reach or                           |
| TOGETHER | EG | khnem                                | attain, to associate with                                                                |
| TOGETHER | EG | khnem-t                              | nurse, companion, friend                                                                 |
| TOGETHER | EG | khnemes                              | to behave as a friend                                                                    |

|          |    |            |                                                                         |
|----------|----|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TOGETHER | EG | khnemu     | friends, acquaintances                                                  |
| TOGETHER | EG | khnemt     | associate, confidant, friend (also, a title of certain queens of Egypt) |
| TOGETHER | EG | khnemu     | associates, companions, friends                                         |
| TOGETHER | J  | kiNguu     | an unexpected, chance, meeting; an encounter                            |
| TOGETHER | J  | kiNguu     | live (stay) (with somebody)                                             |
| TOGETHER | RS | Knagryanyt | appear, come (upon) suddenly, unawares;                                 |
| TOGETHER | GM | konnex     | break out (war); take by surprise                                       |
| TOGETHER | J  | konyaku    | connection, nexus                                                       |
| TOGETHER | SW | kuangu     | engagement                                                              |
| TOGETHER | SW | kuangu     | with me, through me, at my house                                        |
| TOGETHER | EG | [khemes]   | friend, companion                                                       |

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Summary outline of  
*the Meanings and Sub-Clusters of the CONGREGATION Cluster*  
(online at <http://www.lionsgrip.com/etarray.html>)

| <i>MEANING</i>                | <i>NUMBER OF WORDS<br/>IN THIS MEANING</i> |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| DISTRICT, PLAIN               | 51                                         |
| ALLIANCE, TREATY, united body | 48                                         |
| CLUSTER, BUNCH, gather        | 47                                         |
| COMMUNITY                     | 46                                         |
| TOGETHER, with, join          | 22                                         |
| AUDIENCE, SPECTATORS, viewing | 18                                         |

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