

***/K-Vowel-N/ Words of the World:
The Non-Categorized Meanings***

by Kimberly Salisbury

La Mirada, California, USA

Prepared for John de Grey, Lord Walsingham

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This is online in Word format (85 Kb) at

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The items below are copied from "The Catalogue of K-Vowel-N Words of the World," which currently (February, 2006) is online at the *Etymology to the Maximum* website, <http://www.lionsgrip.com/etym.html> . The author created this catalogue over a three-year period, finishing in 1992. It is in spreadsheet format, and interested readers are encouraged to try to find one of the versions that opens on your computer. With it, you can sort the columns any way you like: by the words themselves, by language, by Meanings, etc.

A ***Meaning***, as used in this study, is a generally-used human concept that is evidenced by KVN words found among numerous language groups throughout the world. Meanings are seen to group themselves around even more general concepts, as arranged in this presentation. These more-general concepts are designated as ***Clusters*** and ***Sub-Clusters***. These are not fixed groupings, but, like any scientific key, can be equally successful under many different groupings and arrangements.

Once again, the author does not claim that this arrangement is a fixed thing, and it surely is not yet complete. Many arrangements are possible, and much work remains to be done.

These four Meanings ~ Pain, Flat Things, Gum, and Venture ~ do not at the moment make sense to me in any of the Clusters or Sub-Clusters. But, words that make up these Meanings are widespread and frequent and similar enough to convince us that they indeed represent Meanings.

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## NON-CATEGORIZED MEANINGS

*Arranged alphabetically.  
An outline of the Non-Categorized Meanings is at the end of these charts*

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MEANING	LANG- UAGE	WORD	DEFINITION
FLAT THINGS	J	ganpishi	(Japanese) tissue paper
FLAT THINGS	P	kanif	a shield
FLAT THINGS	J	kaNmi	paper
FLAT THINGS	J	kanna	a plane
FLAT THINGS	E	kannu	lid of jog or mug or pot
FLAT THINGS	J	kanpan	a deck
FLAT THINGS	J	kanpan	a dry plate
FLAT THINGS	J	kanpan	hardtack
FLAT THINGS	F	kansi	lid, cover
FLAT THINGS	SW	kiana	the lid of a pot
FLAT THINGS	J	[kami]	paper
FLAT THINGS	T	[cabma]	buckle, clasp, lid, valve
			a rare gum or blending of gums resembling myrrh
GUM	SP	cancamom	an Arabian gum
GUM	L	cancamum	a kind of gum, distilled from a tree in Africa
GUM	SP	cinabrio	gums of the mouth
GUM	PG	gengiva	anything brayed in a mortar
GUM	P	kanda	a white resin; mastic
GUM	P	kandosh	a kind of juniper gum used for medicinal purposes
GUM	P	kandur	agar-agar; kanten
GUM	J	kanten	a kind of gum, sarcocolla
GUM	P	kunjada	a kind of gum, sarcocolla
GUM	P	kunjudak	
<i>"materials" (word, not Meaning)</i>	J	genryo	(raw) material(s)

PAIN	W	cnif, -fion	toil, pain, trouble
PAIN	W	cnofa	gnawing, griping, ache, pang
PAIN	W	cnol	to gripe, to ache
PAIN	SW	gniea	to be hurt by itch
PAIN	IR	goinead	painfulness
PAIN	IR	goinim	I hurt
PAIN	IR	goinneac,-eanta	stinging, keen, smart
PAIN	IR	guin	pain
PAIN	W	gwyn	rage; ache, smart
PAIN	W	gwynad	smarting
PAIN	W	gwynegon	rheumatism
PAIN	W	gwynegu	to throb, to ache
PAIN	W	gwynio	to throb, to ache
PAIN	MA	kanikani	sciatica (also, dance, rub back & forth)
PAIN	P	kinishk	throbbing pain; a wound from an arrow
PAIN	RS	Knabolevshii	sore; burning
PAIN	SW	kongo	pain of the joints & eruption produced by the
PAIN	SW	kongo	small-pox
VENTURE, RISK	W	cynghwystledd	wager
VENTURE, RISK	W	cyngwystio	to pledge, to bet, to wager
VENTURE, RISK	W	cynnyg	to offer, to tender; to attempt; to propose; to
VENTURE, RISK	W	cynnygiad	move; to bid; to apply
VENTURE, RISK	W	cynnygiwr	proposal, proposition, motion
VENTURE, RISK	J	kankou	proposer, mover
VENTURE, RISK	I	kanna	venture (dare) (to do); carry out
VENTURE, RISK	J	kiken	to search, explore
VENTURE, RISK	G	kinddun	danger; peril; jeopardy; risk; hazard
VENTURE, RISK	G	kinddun	hazard, venture, run a risk
VENTURE, RISK	J	[gamu shyaru]	reckless, dare devil

